

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PREFACE		1
CHAPTER 1	CHANGING VIEWS OF THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN NEANDERTHALS AND MODERN HUMANS <i>Nicholas J. Conard</i>	5
CHAPTER 2	NEANDERTHALS AND EARLY MODERNS—HUMAN CONTACTS ON THE BORDERLINE OF ARCHAEOLOGICAL VISIBILITY <i>Gerd-Christian Weniger</i>	21
CHAPTER 3	INTERGALACTIC MEETINGS ON EARTH—NEANDERTHALS AND <i>HOMO SAPIENS SAPIENS</i> IN POPULAR REPRESENTATIONS <i>Miriam Noël Haidle</i>	33
CHAPTER 4	HOW DID MODERN HUMANS DISPLACE NEANDERTHALS? INSIGHTS FROM HUNTER-GATHERER ETHNOGRAPHY AND ARCHAEOLOGY <i>James F. O’Connell</i>	43
CHAPTER 5	NEANDERTALS AND MODERN HUMANS IN THE MIDDLE PALEOLITHIC OF THE LEVANT: WHAT KIND OF INTERACTION? <i>Erella Hovers</i>	65
CHAPTER 6	SEARCHING FOR MORPHOLOGICAL EVIDENCE OF NEANDERTAL GENE FLOW IN EARLY MODERN HUMANS <i>Günter Bräuer</i>	87
CHAPTER 7	REVISITING THE LAST NEANDERTALS <i>Jean-Jacques Hublin and Shara E. Bailey</i>	105
CHAPTER 8	DIETARY COMPETITION BETWEEN NEANDERTHALS AND MODERN HUMANS: INSIGHTS FROM STABLE ISOTOPES <i>Hervé Bocherens and Dorothee G. Drucker</i>	129
CHAPTER 9	THE PEȘTURA CU OASE AND EARLY MODERN HUMANS IN SOUTHEASTERN EUROPE <i>Erik Trinkaus, João Zilhão, Hélène Rougier, Ricardo Rodrigo, Ștefan Milota, Mircea Gherase, Laurențiu Sarcină, Oana Moldovan, Ion Cornel Bălțean, Vlad Codrea, Shara E. Bailey, Robert G. Franciscus, Marcia Ponce de León, and Christoph P. E. Zollikofer</i>	145

CHAPTER 10	BETWEEN A ROCK AND A HARD PLACE: NEANDERTHAL–MODERN HUMAN INTERACTIONS IN THE SOUTHERN CAUCASUS <i>Daniel S. Adler, Anna Belfer-Cohen, and Ofer Bar-Yosef</i>	165
CHAPTER 11	TRANSIT LOUNGE OF EASTERN EUROPE: MULTICULTURAL CRIMEA DURING THE LATE MIDDLE PALEOLITHIC AND EARLY UPPER PALEOLITHIC <i>Katherine Monigal</i>	189
CHAPTER 12	NEW PERSPECTIVES ON THE TRANSCARPATHIAN MIDDLE TO UPPER PALEOLITHIC BOUNDARY <i>Vitale I. Usik, Katherine Monigal, and Larissa Kulakovskaya</i>	213
CHAPTER 13	THE DANUBIAN GATE TO EUROPE: PATTERNS OF CHRONOLOGY, SETTLEMENT ARCHAEOLOGY, AND DEMOGRAPHY OF LATE NEANDERTALS AND EARLY MODERN HUMANS ON THE MIDDLE DANUBE <i>Jiří A. Svoboda</i>	233
CHAPTER 14	THE FIRST MODERN HUMANS IN THE MIDDLE DANUBE AREA? NEW EVIDENCE FROM WILLENDORF II (EASTERN AUSTRIA) <i>Philip R. Nigst</i>	269
CHAPTER 15	THE LAST NEANDERTHALS AND FIRST MODERN HUMANS IN THE SWABIAN JURA <i>Nicholas J. Conard, Michael Bolus, Paul Goldberg, and Susanne Münzel</i>	305
CHAPTER 16	THE CAMPANIAN IGNIMBRITE TEPHRA AND ITS RELEVANCE FOR THE TIMING OF THE MIDDLE TO UPPER PALAEOOLITHIC SHIFT <i>Biagio Giaccio, Irka Hajdas, Marco Peresani, Francesco G. Fedele, and Roberto Isaia</i>	343
CHAPTER 17	WAS THERE INCREASING DIETARY SPECIALIZATION ACROSS THE MIDDLE-TO-UPPER PALEOLITHIC TRANSITION IN FRANCE? <i>Donald K. Grayson and Françoise Delpech</i>	377

CHAPTER 18	THE NEANDERTAL–MODERN HUMAN MEETING IN IBERIA: A CRITICAL VIEW OF THE CULTURAL, GEOGRAPHICAL AND CHRONOLOGICAL DATA <i>Manuel Vaquero, Julià Maroto, Alvaro Arrizabalaga, Javier Baena, Enrique Baquedano, Elena Carrión, Jesús F. Jordà, María Martín, Mario Menéndez, Ramón Montes, and Jordi Rosell</i>	419
CHAPTER 19	A CANTABRIAN PERSPECTIVE ON LATE NEANDERTHALS <i>Victoria Cabrera Valdés, J. M. Maillo Fernández, Anne Pike-Tay, M. D. Garralda Benajes, and Federico Bernaldo de Quiros</i>	441
CHAPTER 20	NEANDERTHALS AND MODERN HUMANS: A DIFFERENT INTERPRETATION <i>Ofer Bar-Yosef</i>	467
CONTRIBUTORS		483
INDEX		491